

بانک سوال رایگان

+ پاسخ
تشریحی

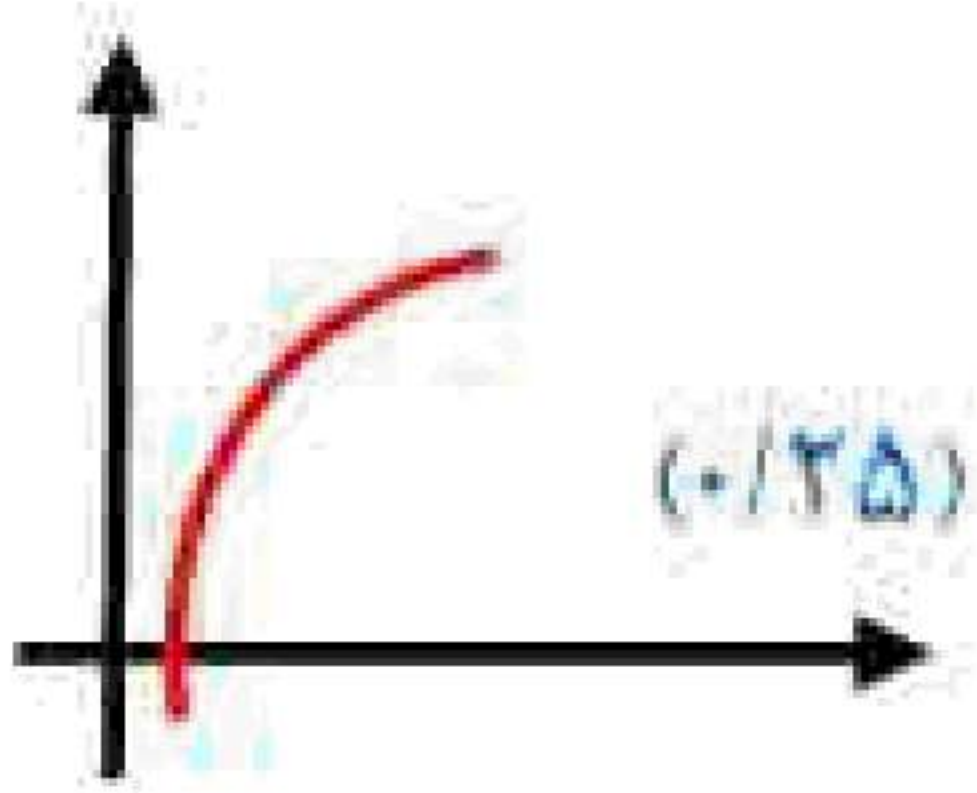
یاوران دانش



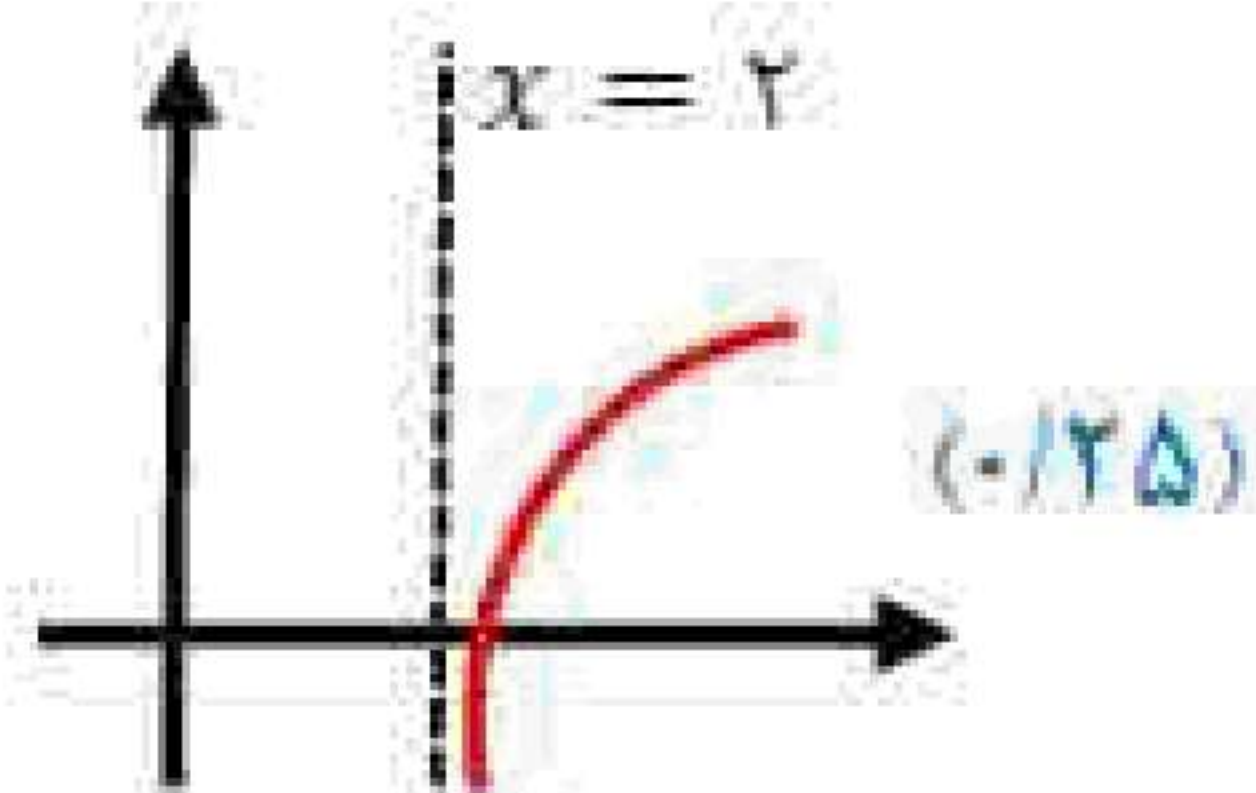
راه های ارتباطی با ما:

www.Dyavari.com

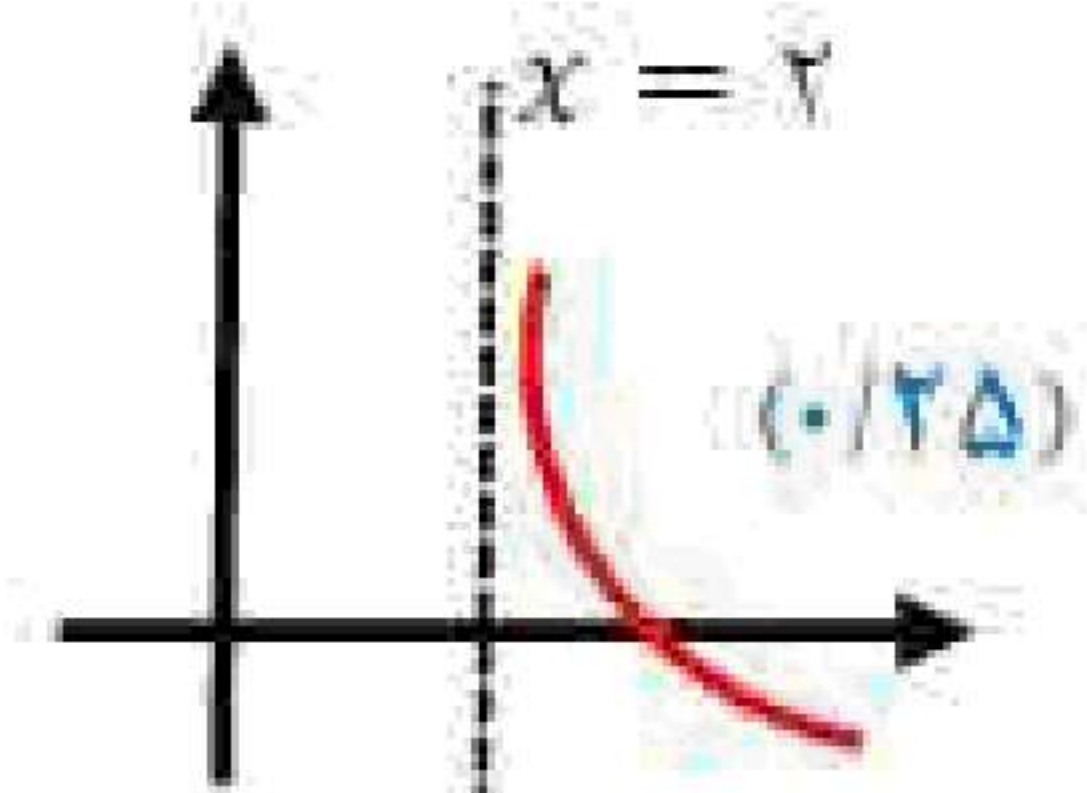
۰۲۱ ۹۱۶ ۹۲۱ ۴۰



$$y = \log_7 x$$



$$y = \log_7(x - 2)$$



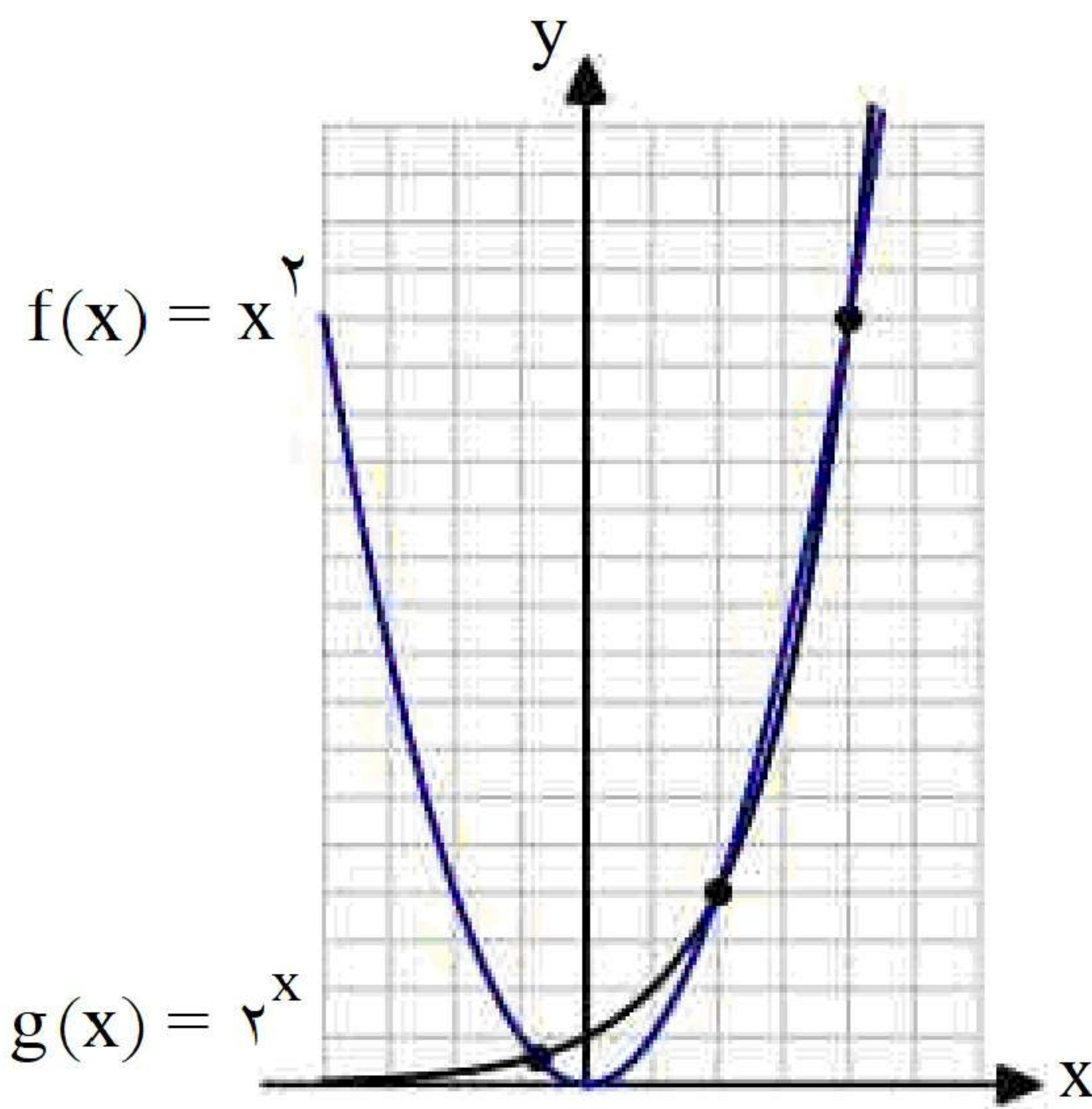
$$y = -\log_7(x - 2)$$

-۱

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Log } \sqrt[3]{30} &= \frac{1}{3} \text{Log}(2 \times 3 \times 5) = \frac{1}{3}(\text{Log}(2) + \text{Log}(3) + 1 - \text{Log}(2)) = \frac{1}{3}(1 + \text{Log } 3) \\ &= \frac{1}{3}(1 + 0.477) = \frac{1.477}{3} \end{aligned} \quad -2$$

$$\text{الف) } 4^{3x+2} = 4^{-3x} \Rightarrow 3x+2 = -3x \Rightarrow x = \frac{-1}{3} \quad -3$$

$$\text{ب) } \text{Log}_2 \frac{(x+1)}{x-3} = 3 \Rightarrow \frac{x+1}{x-3} = 8 \Rightarrow x+1 = 8x-24 \Rightarrow x = \frac{25}{7} \quad \text{قابل قبول}$$



-۴

سه نقطه

-۵ (۱, ۱)

$$\text{Log}_7^{x(x-2)} = 3 \Rightarrow x(x-2) = 7^3 = 343 \Rightarrow x^2 - 2x - 343 = 0$$

-۶

$$\Rightarrow x = -2 \text{ (غ ق) یا } x = 4$$

$$\text{Log } 125 = \text{Log } 5^3 = 3 \text{Log } 5 = 3 \left(\text{Log } \frac{10}{2} \right) = 3(\text{Log } 10 - \text{Log } 2) = 3(1 - 0.301) = 2.097 \quad -7$$



$$f(0) = -\frac{8}{9} \Rightarrow 3^{-2} + b = -\frac{8}{9} \Rightarrow b = -1 \quad -8$$

$$f(2) = 0 \Rightarrow 3^{ax-2} - 1 = 8 \Rightarrow 3^{2a-2} = 9 = 3^2 \Rightarrow 2a-2 = 2$$

$$a = 2 \quad (\text{ص } ۱۰۳ \text{ و } ۱۰۴)$$

$$f^{-1}(x) = \log_2 x - 9$$

-۴-۱۰

$$1 = 2 \dots \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^{\frac{t}{8}} \Rightarrow \log 1 = \log 2 \dots + \frac{t}{8} \log \frac{1}{2} \Rightarrow 0 = \log 2 + \log 1 \dots + \frac{t}{8} (-\log 2)$$

$$\Rightarrow 0 = 0/3 + 3 + \frac{t}{8} (-0/3) \Rightarrow t = 88$$

$$\log_3 (x-1) + \log_3 (x+7) = 2 \log_3 (x+1) \Rightarrow \log_3 (x-1)(x+7) = \log_3 (x+1)^2 \quad -12$$

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + 6x - 7 = x^2 + 2x + 1 \Rightarrow x = 2 \quad \text{ق ق}$$

«بانک سوال یاوران دانش»

$$A = \log \frac{5}{2} = \log \frac{10}{4} = \log 10 - \log 4 = 1 - 2 \log 2 = 0/4 \quad -13$$

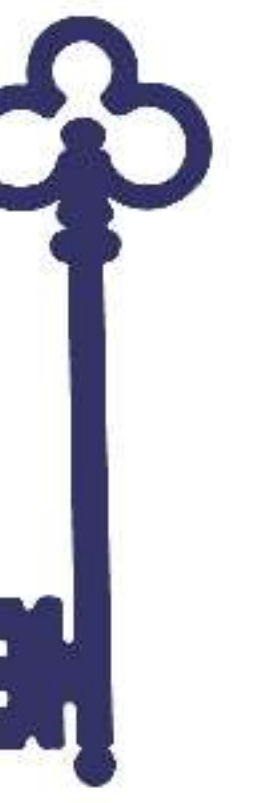
$$(-1, +\infty) \quad -14$$

$$(1, 2) \quad -15$$

۱۶- درست

$$\frac{9}{\sqrt[4]{27}} = \frac{3^2}{3^{3/4}} = 3^{\frac{5}{4}} \quad -17$$

$$A = \log \frac{9}{\sqrt[4]{27}} + \log 0/001 = \frac{5}{4} + (-3) = -\frac{7}{4}$$



$$\text{Log}_3^{(x-1)} + \text{Log}_3^{\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right)} = 2 \Rightarrow (x-1)\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right) = 3^2 \Rightarrow \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x}{2} - 1 = 9$$

-۱۸

$$\Rightarrow x^2 + x - 20 = 0 \Rightarrow x = 4 \text{ ق ق}, x = -5 \text{ غ ق ق}$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{3}, -2\right) \rightarrow -2 = 2 + \text{Log}_a \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow \text{Log}_a \frac{1}{3} = -4 \Rightarrow a^{-4} = \frac{1}{3} \Rightarrow a = \sqrt[4]{3}$$

-۱۹

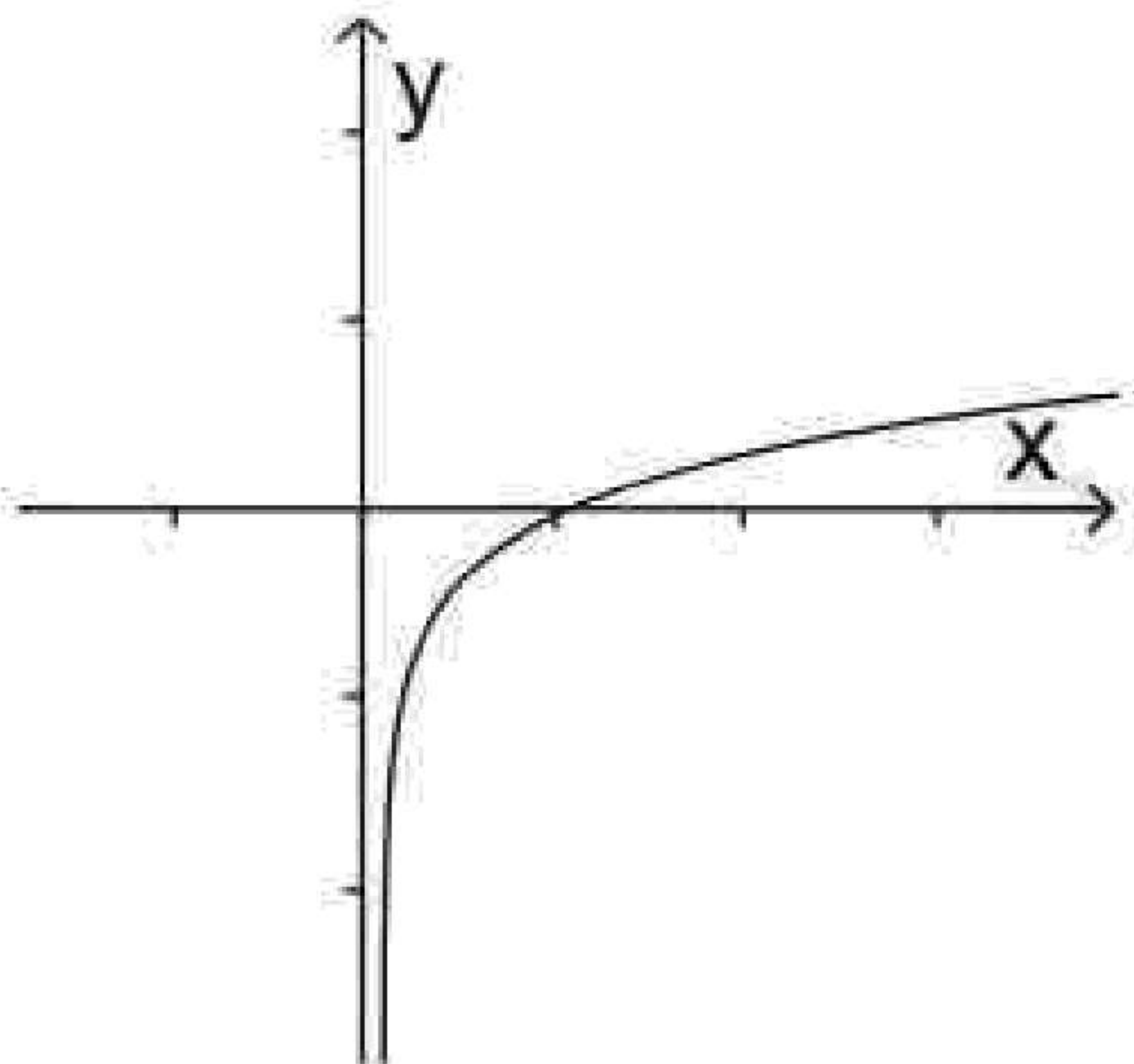
۲۰- بیشتر

۲۱- نادرست

$$1 = \text{Log}_a^9 - 1 \Rightarrow a^2 = 9 \Rightarrow a = 3$$

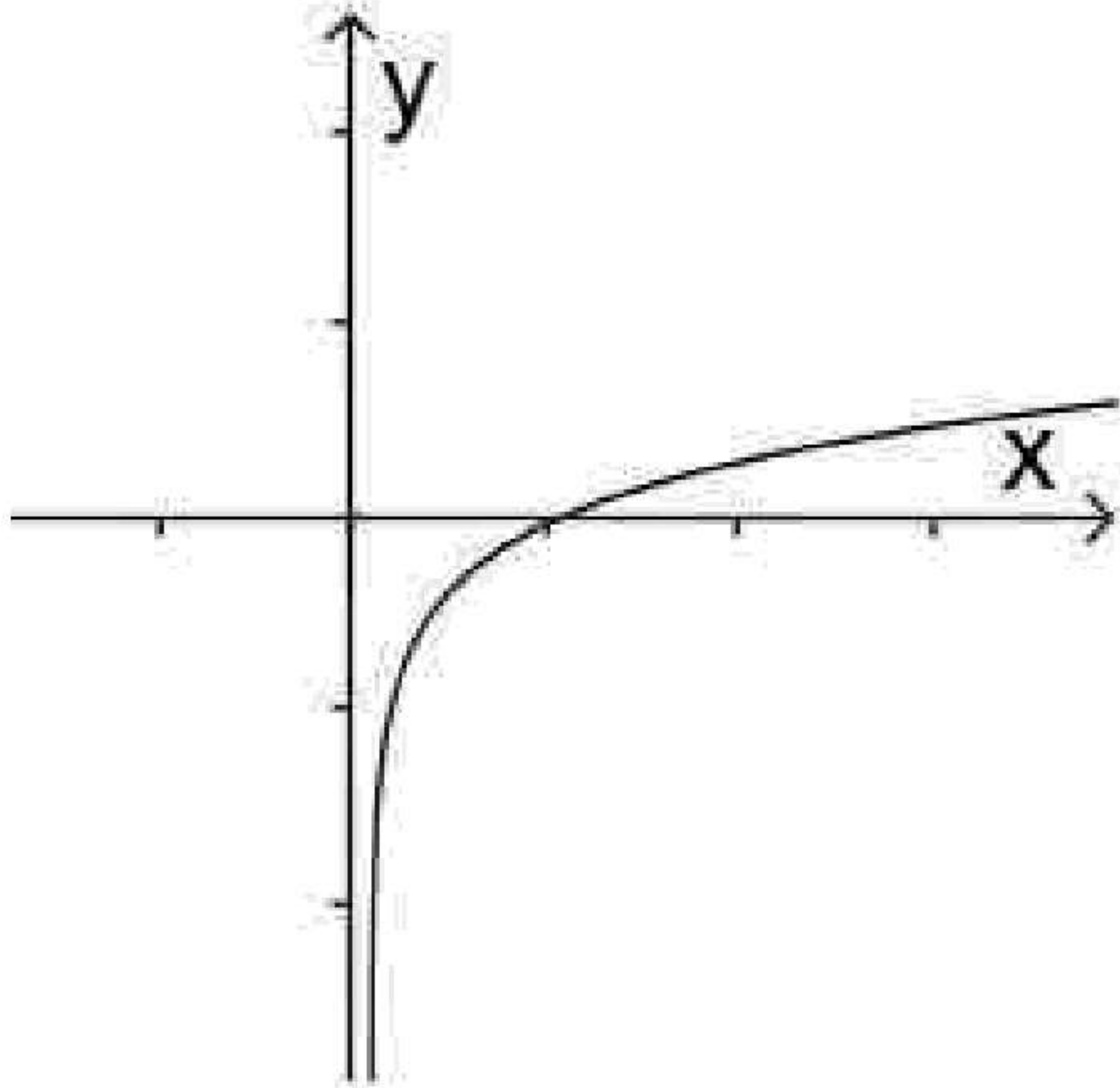
۲۲- الف)

ب)



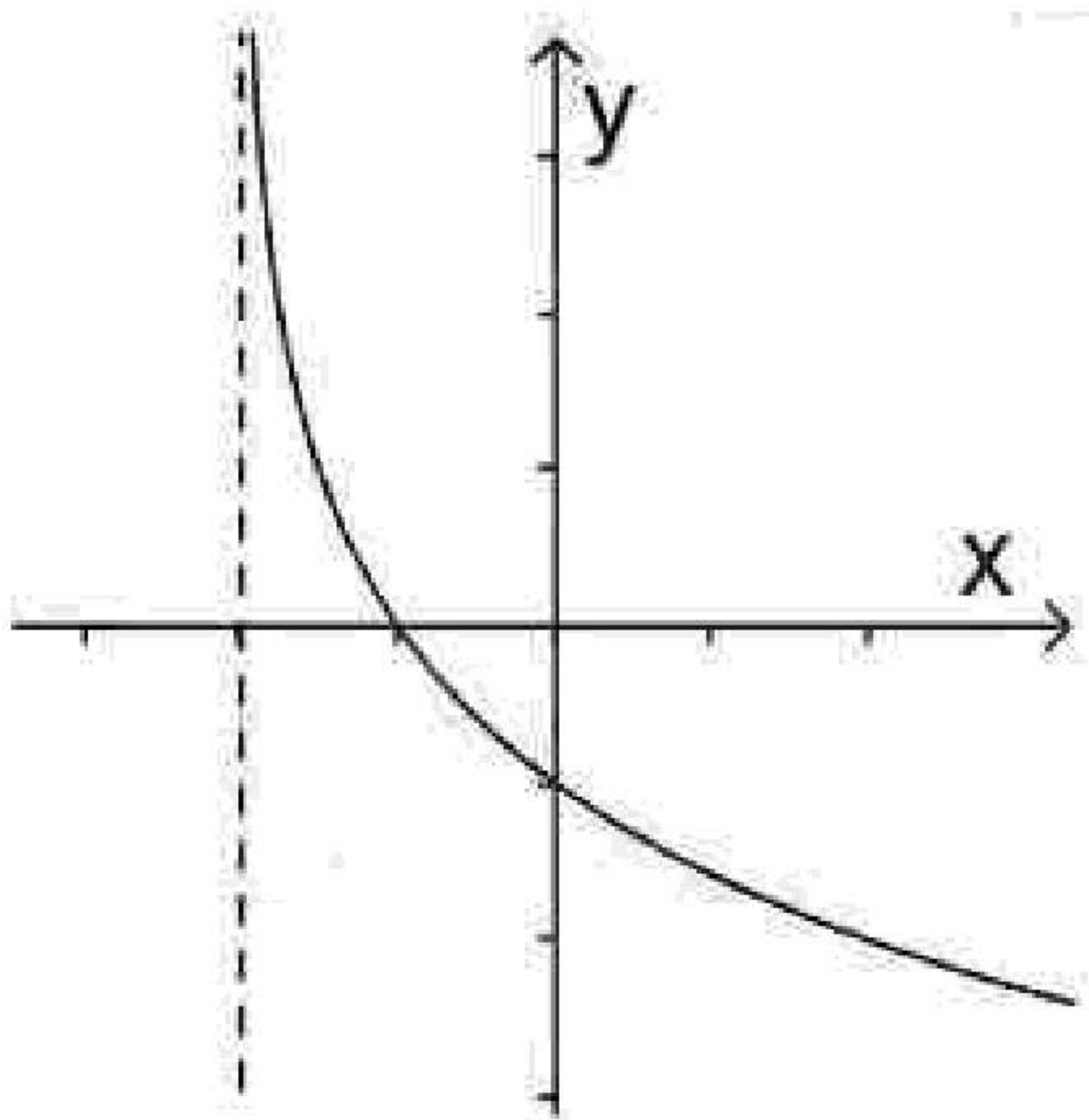


۲۳- الف)



ب)

$$3 = \log_a 8 \Rightarrow a^3 = 8 \Rightarrow a = 2$$



۲۴-

$$D_f = (-2, +\infty)$$

$$\frac{2}{3} \log 12 = \frac{2}{3} (\log 3 + \log 4) = \frac{2}{3} (0.5 + 2 \times 0.3) = \frac{11}{15}$$

۲۵-

$$\frac{1}{3} \log \frac{3}{4} = \frac{1}{3} (\log 3 - \log 4) = \frac{1}{3} (\log 3 - 2 \log 2) = -\frac{1}{30}$$

۲۶-

«بانک سوال یاوران دانش»

۲۷- درست.

$$\log(x+2) = \log \frac{8}{x-5} \Rightarrow x+2 = \frac{8}{x-5} \Rightarrow x^2 - 3x - 18 = 0$$

۲۸- الف)

$$x_1 = 6, x_2 = -3 \text{ غ ق ق}$$

$$\log 400 = 2 \log 2 + \log 100 = 0.6 + 2 = 2.6$$

ب)



$$2^{4x+8} = 2^{-6} \Rightarrow 4x+8 = -6 \Rightarrow x = -\frac{7}{2} \quad -29$$

$$3^{2x-1} = \frac{1}{27} \Rightarrow 3^{2x-1} = 3^{-3} \Rightarrow 2x-1 = -3 \Rightarrow x = -1 \quad -30$$

$$(-3, +\infty) \quad -31 \quad (-\infty, +\infty)$$

-32 خیر. زیرا دامنه‌ها برابر نیستند.

$$D_f = \mathbb{R} - \{0\}$$

$$D_g = (0, +\infty)$$

$$f^{-1}(3) = x \Rightarrow f(x) = 3 \Rightarrow \log_3(vx^2 - 1) = 3 \quad -33$$

$$(vx^2 - 1) = 27 \Rightarrow x^2 = 4 \Rightarrow x = \pm 2$$

$$f(t) = 100 \times (3)^t \quad -34 \text{ الف}$$

$$f(10) = 100 \times 3^{10} \Rightarrow f(10) = 5904900 \quad \text{ب)}$$

$$f(t) = 24300 = 100 \times (3)^t \Rightarrow 243 = 3^t \Rightarrow 3^5 = 3^t \Rightarrow t = 5 \quad \text{پ)}$$

$$1-35$$

-36 نادرست

$$\log_3(x-1)\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right) = 2 \Rightarrow (x-1)\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right) = 9 \Rightarrow x^2 + x - 20 = 0 \quad -37$$

$$x = -5, \quad x = 4 \quad \text{مجموعه جواب} = \{4\}$$

$$\frac{2}{3} - 38$$

-39 درست



«بانک سوال یاوران دانش»

$$\text{Log}_3 (x^2 - 1) - \text{Log}_3 (x + 3) = 1 \quad -40$$

$$\text{Log}_3 \frac{(x^2 - 1)}{(x + 3)} = 1 \Rightarrow \frac{(x^2 - 1)}{(x + 3)} = 3 \Rightarrow x^2 - 3x - 10 = 0$$

$x = 5, x = -2$ هر دو جواب قابل قبول است.

$$f^{-1}(27) = a \Rightarrow f(a) = 27 \quad -41$$

$$2^{a+1} - 5 = 27 \Rightarrow 2^{a+1} = 32 = 2^5 \Rightarrow a + 1 = 5 \Rightarrow a = 4$$

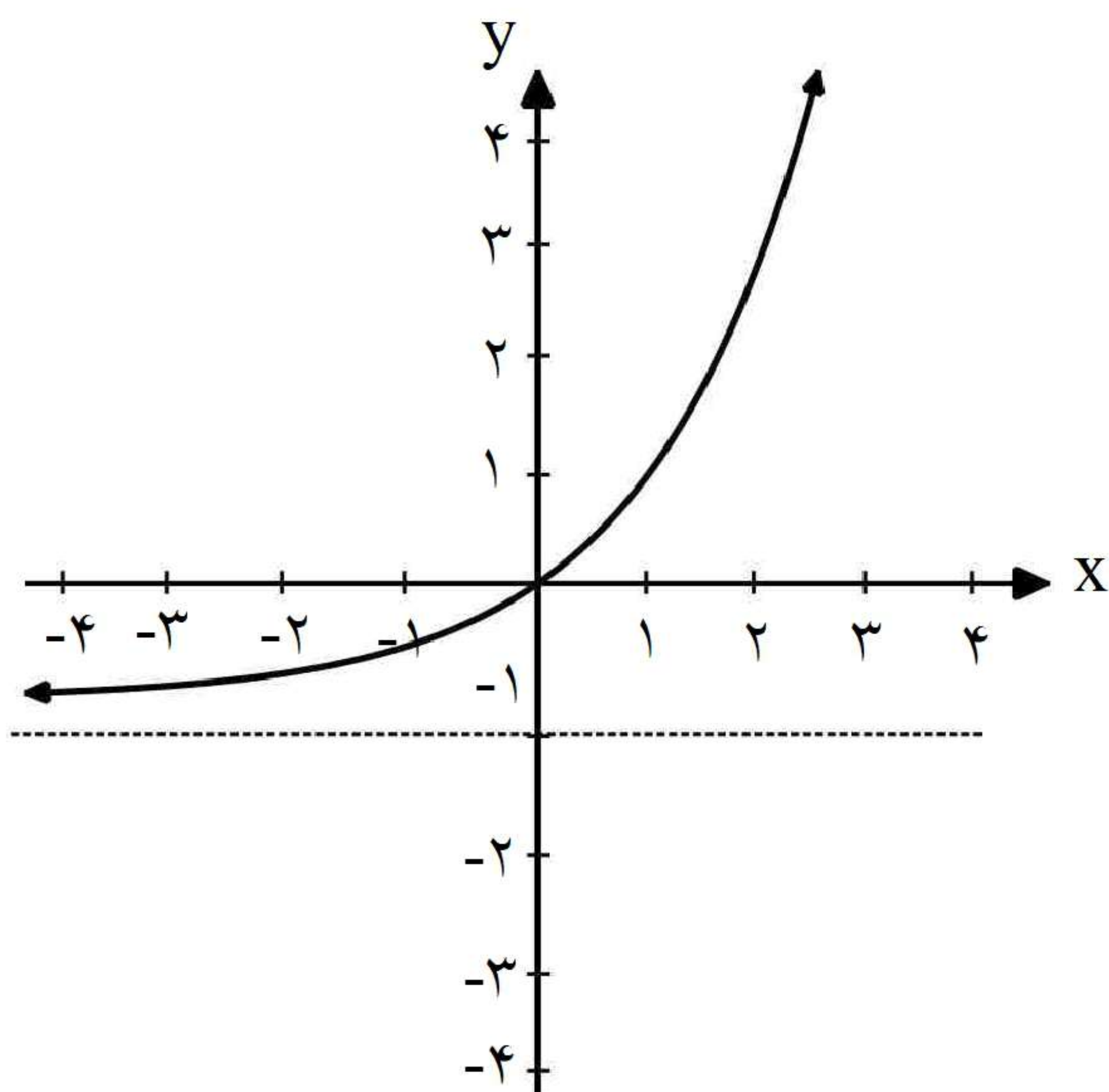
$$f^{-1}(x) = \text{Log}_v x \quad -42$$

-43 درست

$$\text{Log}_5 (x + 6)(x + 2) = 1 \Rightarrow (x + 6)(x + 2) = 5 \Rightarrow x^2 + 8x + 7 = 0 \quad -44$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = -1 & \text{ق ق} \\ x_2 = -7 & \text{غ ق ق} \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Log}_{12} 4 + \text{Log}_{12} 36 = \text{Log}_{12} 144 = 2$$



$$D_f = (-\infty, +\infty)$$

$$R_f = (-1, +\infty)$$

-45

$$\text{Log}_2 2^2 \times 3 = 2 \text{Log}_2 2 + \text{Log}_2 3 = 2 \times 0/3 + 0/48 = 1/08 \quad -46$$

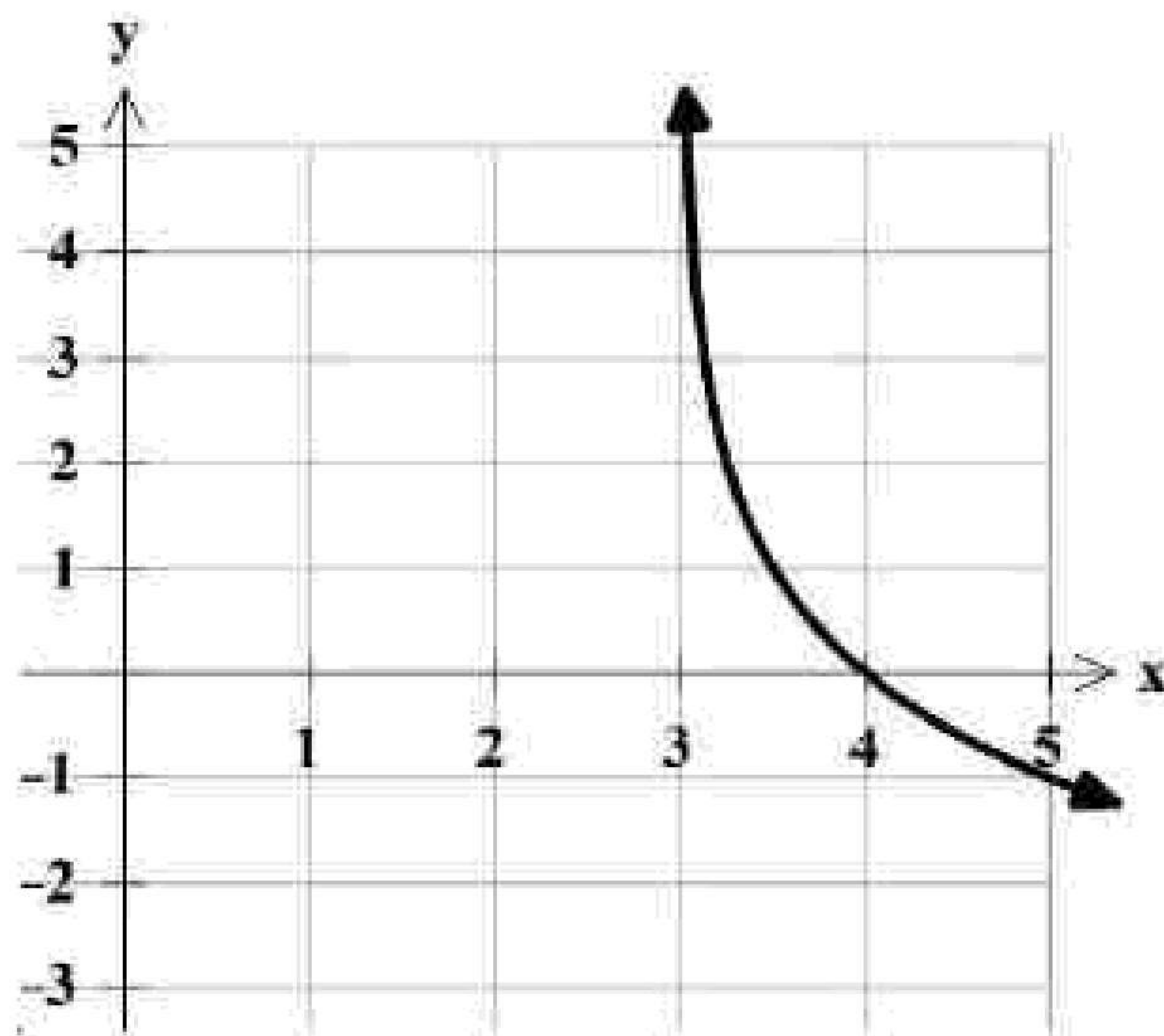


$$\text{الف) } 3^{x-2} = \frac{1}{(3^3)^x} = 3^{-3x} \Rightarrow x-2 = -3x \Rightarrow x = \frac{1}{2}$$

-۴۷

$$\text{ب) } \text{Log}(x+3)x = 1 \Rightarrow (x^2 + 3x) = 10 \Rightarrow x^2 + 3x - 10 = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -5 & \text{ق ق} \\ x = 2 & \text{ق ق} \end{cases}$$

۴۸- انتقال ۳ واحد به راست تابع $y = \text{Log}_2^x$ و سپس قرینه نسبت به محور X ها



$$m(96) = 256 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right)^{\frac{96}{48}} = 2^8 \times 2^{-2} = 2^6 = 64$$

-۴۹

$$\text{Log}(x+3) + \text{Log}(x-3) - \text{Log} x = 3 \text{Log} 2$$

-۵۰

$$\text{Log} \frac{(x+3)(x-3)}{x} = \text{Log} 2^3 \Rightarrow \frac{x^2 - 9}{x} = 8 \Rightarrow x^2 - 8x - 9 = 0$$

$$\begin{cases} x = -1 \\ x = 9 \end{cases}$$

جواب $x = -1$ غیر قابل قبول است.

$$\text{الف) } R = (0, +\infty)$$

-۵۱

$$\text{ب) } f^{-1}(x) = \text{Log}_3^x$$

۵۲- نادرست

$$m(40) = 24 \left(2^{-\frac{40}{25}} \right) = 24 \times 0.32 = 7.68$$

-۵۳



$$\text{Log}(x-1) + \text{Log}\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right) = \text{Log } 18 - \text{Log } 2 \Rightarrow \text{Log } x - 1\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right) = \text{Log } \frac{18}{2} \quad -54$$

$$\Rightarrow (x-1)\left(\frac{x}{2}+1\right) = 9 \Rightarrow \frac{x^2}{2} + \frac{x}{2} - 10 = 0 \Rightarrow x^2 + x - 20 = 0 \Rightarrow (x+5)(x-4) = 0$$

$$x = -5 \quad \text{غ ق ق} \quad x = 4$$

«بانک سوال یاوران دانش»

۵۵- گزینه ۲ پاسخ صحیح است.

$$\text{Log } \sqrt[3]{49^2} = \text{Log } \sqrt[3]{\frac{4}{3}} = \frac{4}{3} \text{Log } \sqrt[3]{\frac{4}{3}} = \frac{4}{3}$$

۵۶- کاهش

۵۷- نادرست